

PAK301_SOLVED CURRENT PAPER (DATE 27FEBRUARY2013) WITH REFERENCES

Total Questions: 50

MCQ's: 40

Long Questions: 10

Q: 41: What do you know about Land reforms? [Marks 2]

Answer: (PAGE 59)

Land Reforms are introduced from time to time by different governments: in 1959, 1972, and 1977. The aim was to reduce land holding and to strengthen the position of tenants. It was done for improving yield per acre and poverty alleviation in agriculture field.

Q: 42: What do you know about international relations as a field of study? [Marks 2]

Answer: As an academic field of study, International Relations (IR) became an area of inquiry in 1919 when the University of Wales created its department of International Politics and Georgetown created its department of International Relations. The field is devoted to the explicit study of how the system of states could be made to work more effectively to enhance the power of law, peacefully manage interstate affairs, preserve order and minimize the prospects of war.

https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&q=cache:rL7EXmtheMJ:www.policyconcepts.com/Primer on International Relations Theory.doc+&hl=en&gl=pk&pid=bl&srcid=ADGEESjtujVbB_0S6EGFFaCmPaonBBnzARejCb58Ywy9oQgFLa60_TKZYCQP_3UnT5OoM6jOrmLXgrqzHZQ1J9Z4WLyufVQZWb-wCq3wJDID7dQraG0DCduGKiQ8TpeHKSe-jaZdZQb&sig=AHIEtbTU-P7JLJyiEoj9pQCMXR7vBbK2Ww

Q: 43: Do you think that there is Equal Standard of achieving education in Pakistan?

[Marks 3]

Answer:

(My opinion) No, I don't think because there is much diversity between

Private and Government institutes. The education in private schools is too expensive and there is lack of facilities, building in Government institutes. There is syllabus diversity also found.

Q: 44: Write about the Election 1977 and agitation.
[Marks 3]

Answer: (PAGE 50-60)

1977 Elections and Agitation: As a result of elections of 1977 PPP won the elections. But joint opposition blamed a mass rigging in the election results. They demanded fresh elections. Bhutto initially was stubborn but later showed inclination to compromise but history has taken a U-turn. As he refused to negotiate the elected majority party in 1971, now opposition refused to compromise and took the 50 case to the streets. Urban shopkeepers, businessmen, students, women and even the intelligentsia joined hands against the government. The result was the third Martial Law and end of democracy.

Q: 45: What is the reaction of Muslim league on Cabinet Mission Plan (1946?)

[Marks 5]

Answer: (PAGE 27)

The ML was disappointed by the British behaviour and decided to review its acceptance of the Cabinet Mission Plan.

Direct Action Day:

August 16, 1946 The ML's timely coercive political strategy brought the Congress on table with the British. The Interim Government was formed under Nehru on September 2, 1946 and the ML stayed away. They joined it on October 25, 1946: Liaquat Ali Khan Sardar Abdur-Rab Nishtar Raja Gazanfar Ali I. I. Chundrigar J. N. Mandal There were a number of problems of smooth functioning of the Interim Government due to the Muslim-Hindu differences.

Q: 46: Write down about the Principles of state Policy according to Constitution 1956.

[Marks 5]

Answer: (PAGE 43)

These principles provided guidelines for policy making. Principles of Objectives Resolution were included as preamble. The other principles included surety about Islamic practices, Welfare of people, non-discrimination, and fulfillment of basic needs, etc.

Q: 47: How many kinds of Education are there in Pakistan?
[Marks 5]

Answer: (PAGE 63-64)

Kinds of Education:

Primary:

From class 1 to 5 years is primary stage. Mosque schools are also working on this level. Efforts are being made to make it universal.

Middle Level:

It is from class 6 to 8.

Secondary:

It is from class 9 to 10.

Higher Secondary:

It is from class 11 to 12.

Degree Level:

It is a university level education for 2 or 3 years for the award of bachelor degree of Science/ Arts.

University, Post Graduate Level:

M. A., M.Sc., M.Phil. and Ph. D. Specialized diplomas and programs are also offered at this level. Colleges are also teaching at Postgraduate level. Now some Colleges are given university status.

Professional:

Professional educational fields are Medical, Dentistry, Engineering, Business and Commerce are Technical and professional degrees.

Adult Education:

For adults who could not get education in their early years adult education is introduced for them.

Q: 48: What do know about River system of Pakistan? [Marks 5]

Answer: (PAGE 58)

Rivers:

The river system of Pakistan is consisted of Indus and other associated rivers. We have a well-defined Canal system. The most important one is the Indus Basin project.

What we require is the proper management of water, its conservation, effective use, storage, dams and flood control. Water is dangerous if it is too much, it become a problem if it is too little. It is used for Agriculture where it is the backbone of agro-economy. It is also a cheapest source of hydroelectric Power generation.

Q: 49: Draw attention towards Pakistan's nuclear policy.

[Marks 5]

Answer: (PAGE 66)

Nuclear Policy:

Pakistan has been champion of peaceful uses of nuclear technology. Pakistan avoided nuclear explosions despite having the knowledge and capability of processing Uranium, Plutonium. It was only for the sake of deterrence and reaction to India's nuclear explosions.

Q: 50: Write down the process of Islamization initialization by Zia Regime.

[Marks 5]

Answer: (PAGE 51)

Islamisation:

In his way of Islamisation of the system he introduced many steps for forging cooperation of some Islamic groups.

He also introduced Constitutional and legal changes to emphasis on Islamic values in the society. He established:

- Shariat benches established in 1979;
 - Federal Shariat Court was established in 1981;
 - Introduced Islamic Punishments;
Amputation of hands, Stoning to death and lashing etc;
 - Interest free banking initiated in 1981 on the principle of profit & loss sharing;
 - Zakat deducted on saving accounts & investments;
 - Ushar was imposed on agricultural produce in 1983;
 - New education Policy with Islamic character of syllabus along with Pakistan Studies and Islamiat compulsory for all the classes up to graduation.
 - Islamisation of Mass media;
 - Prayers break was introduced in offices, and Mohaallah *Salat* Committees were formed to observe the compliance of Prayer Ordinance;
 - Pakistan Bat-ul-Mall was established.
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